

---

## Quantum theory as square root of thermodynamics

### 1. Vacuum functional:

- (a) Real/imaginary exponent of Kähler function/Morse function identified as Kähler action in Euclidian/Minkowskian regions. Morse function corresponds to ordinary imaginary action exponential of QFTs.
- (b) Kähler function contains also boundary terms. The terms forcing the eigenvalues of Kähler-Dirac Cartan algebra charges equal to those for Kähler action (Equivalence Principle/Quantum Classical Correspondence).
- (c) The  $p^k \gamma_k$  and Chern Simons terms at the ends of the spacetime sheet give massless propagators at partonic 2-surfaces and Dirac equation containing Chern Simons term. Interpretation as the analog of Higgs term?

### 2. Quantum theory as a square root of thermodynamics: Motivations.

- (a) Zero Energy Ontology. Timelike entanglement coefficients between positive and negative energy parts of zero energy state define Mmatrix as a hermitian square root of density matrix multiplied by a unitary Smatrix commuting with it. Smatrix universal and corresponds to the standard Smatrix.
- (b) Vacuum functional can be interpreted as square root of product of two exponents. Exponent of Kähler function corresponds to square root of exponent of free energy. The exponent of Morse function correspond quantum mechanical action exponential and defines complex phase.
- (c) Questions:
  - i. Do WCW spinor fields define square roots of genuine thermodynamical distributions?
  - ii. Do temperature and other thermodynamical parameters have direct quantal and space-time correlates?

### 3. Various Matrices:

- (a) Unitary Umatrix between zero energy states is the fundamental one. Its rows correspond to Mmatrices and are orthogonal to each other in the inner product defined by the trace of product. Smatrix disappears in the product so that the basis of orthogonal square roots of density matrix is obtained.
- (b) Mmatrices are parametrized as rows of Umatrix by zero energy states and can be regarded as matrices between positive and negative energy parts of zero energy states.
- (c) Only the square root of density matrix depends on the parametrizing zero energy state and Smatrix is universal.